

Emission and Air Quality Trends Review 1999-2011

Texas

July 2013

Project Objective

- To develop and present publicly available information on trends in emissions and ambient air quality in the U.S. since 1999 in easy to understand visual and tabular formats

Emission Trends

- Study Team collected and processed U.S. EPA emission inventories for years within the study period of interest (1999-2011)

- By pollutant and source category
 - electric utility coal fuel combustion
 - mobile sources
 - industrial fuel combustion & industrial processes
 - all other

Emissions Data Summary

- Data Obtained from EPA National Emission Inventory (NEI) and Trends Websites
 - EPA's Trends reports and emission comparisons include interpolations of all categories between key years (1999, 2002, 2005, 2008, 2011) at county-pollutant level
 - Represented Pollutants: VOC, NO_x, SO₂, and PM_{2.5}
- Project Improvement
 - The Study Team augmented above data with year specific CEM emissions (2002 through 2011)

Emission Changes

- The following slides also include the tonnage-based emissions change from 1999 to 2011 for each pollutant
- Negative values indicate decrease in emissions, positive values indicate an increase

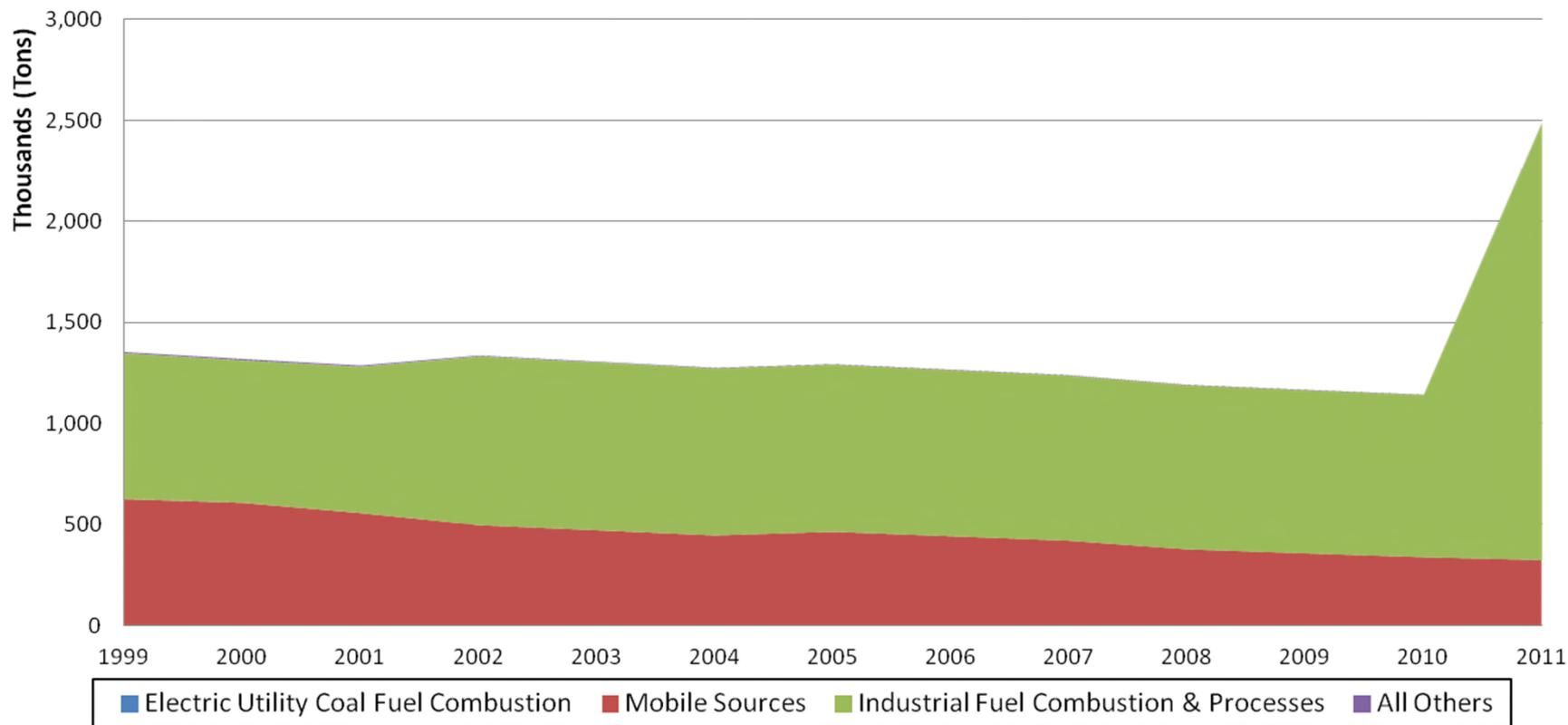
Texas Emission Trends (VOC)

Source Category	Annual Emissions (Tons)									
	1999	2001	2003	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Electric Utility Coal Fuel Combustion	2,035	2,920	2,065	2,091	2,071	2,155	2,091	1,962	1,969	1,843
Mobile Sources	623,626	553,337	469,529	462,084	439,902	417,721	374,978	355,699	336,419	322,493
Industrial Fuel Combustion & Processes	723,986	726,908	833,442	829,152	824,319	819,506	814,676	809,863	805,020	2,164,187
All Others	5,335	5,344	3,112	2,253	2,330	2,225	2,224	2,143	2,090	1,884
Total	1,354,982	1,288,508	1,308,149	1,295,580	1,268,621	1,241,606	1,193,970	1,169,667	1,145,498	2,490,407

Source Category	Annual Emissions Change (Percent since 1999)									
	1999	2001	2003	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Electric Utility Coal Fuel Combustion	0%	43%	1%	3%	2%	6%	3%	-4%	-3%	-9%
Mobile Sources	0%	-11%	-25%	-26%	-29%	-33%	-40%	-43%	-46%	-48%
Industrial Fuel Combustion & Processes	0%	0%	15%	15%	14%	13%	13%	12%	11%	199%
All Others	0%	0%	-42%	-58%	-56%	-58%	-58%	-60%	-61%	-65%
Total	0%	-5%	-3%	-4%	-6%	-8%	-12%	-14%	-15%	84%

Texas Emission Trends (VOC)

**Major Source Category Summary
Annual VOC Emissions**



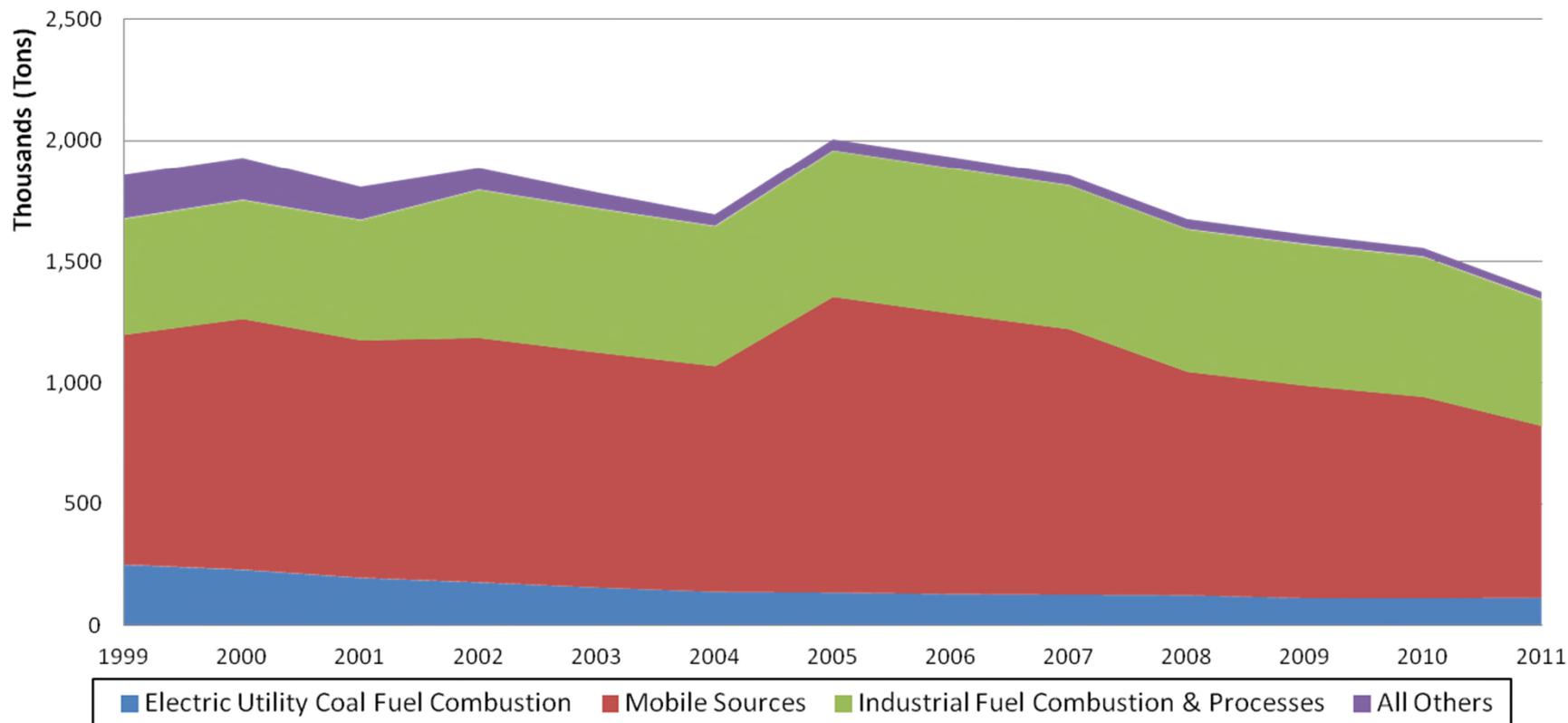
Texas Emission Trends (NO_x)

Source Category	Annual Emissions (Tons)									
	1999	2001	2003	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Electric Utility Coal Fuel Combustion	249,539	195,197	155,111	134,182	128,063	125,495	123,269	111,434	110,586	113,204
Mobile Sources	950,195	982,086	971,934	1,221,765	1,159,465	1,097,165	924,309	879,014	833,719	711,835
Industrial Fuel Combustion & Processes	477,737	494,515	592,234	604,405	599,180	591,987	586,047	581,697	575,810	519,450
All Others	180,290	136,059	65,507	45,920	45,716	41,145	40,479	37,910	34,796	29,861
Total	1,857,761	1,807,857	1,784,786	2,006,271	1,932,424	1,855,793	1,674,105	1,610,055	1,554,910	1,374,349

Source Category	Annual Emissions Change (Percent since 1999)									
	1999	2001	2003	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Electric Utility Coal Fuel Combustion	0%	-22%	-38%	-46%	-49%	-50%	-51%	-55%	-56%	-55%
Mobile Sources	0%	3%	2%	29%	22%	15%	-3%	-7%	-12%	-25%
Industrial Fuel Combustion & Processes	0%	4%	24%	27%	25%	24%	23%	22%	21%	9%
All Others	0%	-25%	-64%	-75%	-75%	-77%	-78%	-79%	-81%	-83%
Total	0%	-3%	-4%	8%	4%	0%	-10%	-13%	-16%	-26%

Texas Emission Trends (NO_x)

Major Source Category Summary
Annual NO_x Emissions



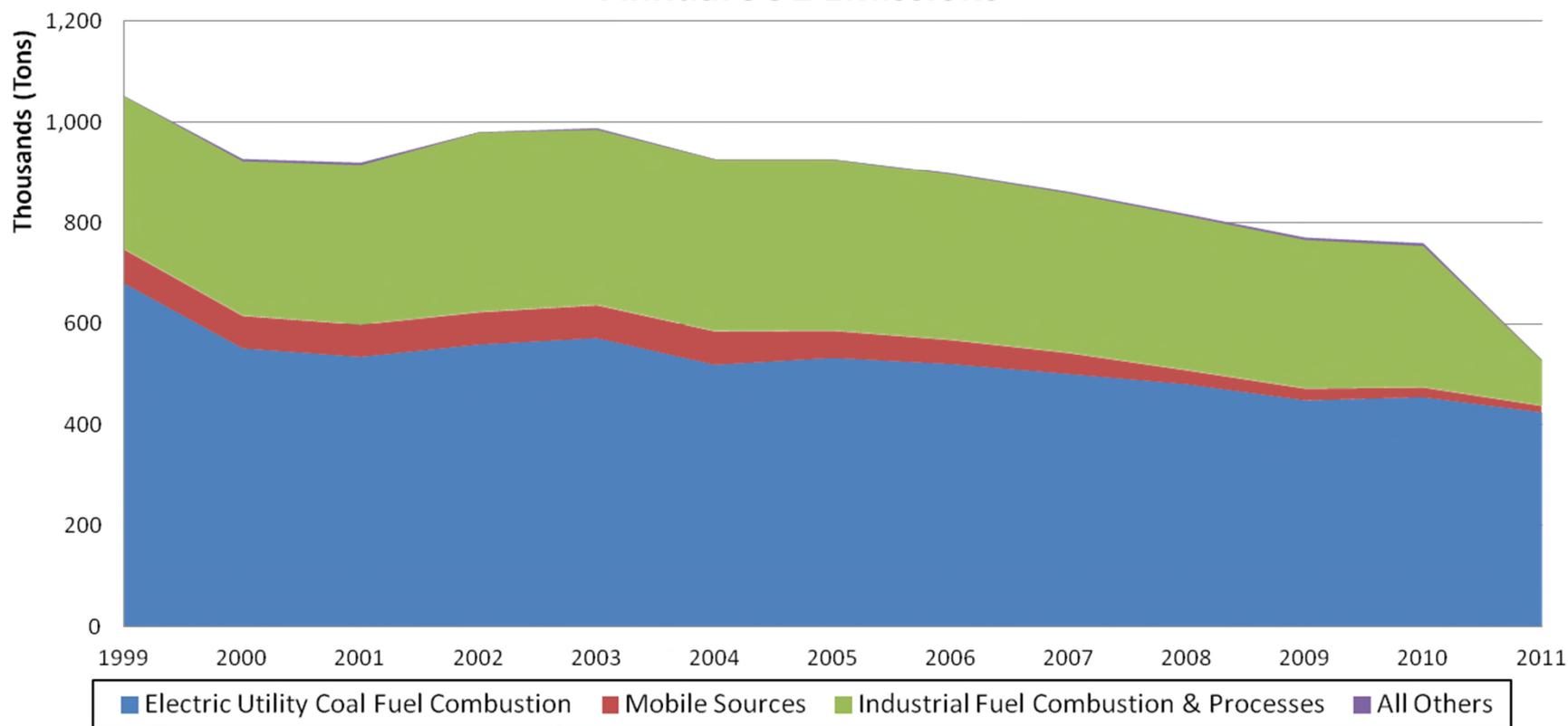
Texas Emission Trends (SO₂)

Source Category	Annual Emissions (Tons)									
	1999	2001	2003	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Electric Utility Coal Fuel Combustion	679,451	534,456	571,773	532,448	520,326	500,677	480,471	448,447	454,770	424,628
Mobile Sources	66,936	63,476	64,805	53,526	47,368	41,209	27,292	23,203	19,114	13,003
Industrial Fuel Combustion & Processes	304,451	317,440	349,058	339,573	328,183	316,466	305,419	294,725	280,410	90,857
All Others	936	5,080	3,083	1,351	2,058	2,804	3,725	4,663	5,545	1,673
Total	1,051,775	920,452	988,719	926,898	897,934	861,156	816,906	771,038	759,840	530,161

Source Category	Annual Emissions Change (Percent since 1999)									
	1999	2001	2003	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Electric Utility Coal Fuel Combustion	0%	-21%	-16%	-22%	-23%	-26%	-29%	-34%	-33%	-38%
Mobile Sources	0%	-5%	-3%	-20%	-29%	-38%	-59%	-65%	-71%	-81%
Industrial Fuel Combustion & Processes	0%	4%	15%	12%	8%	4%	0%	-3%	-8%	-70%
All Others	0%	443%	229%	44%	120%	199%	298%	398%	492%	79%
Total	0%	-12%	-6%	-12%	-15%	-18%	-22%	-27%	-28%	-50%

Texas Emission Trends (SO₂)

Major Source Category Summary
Annual SO₂ Emissions



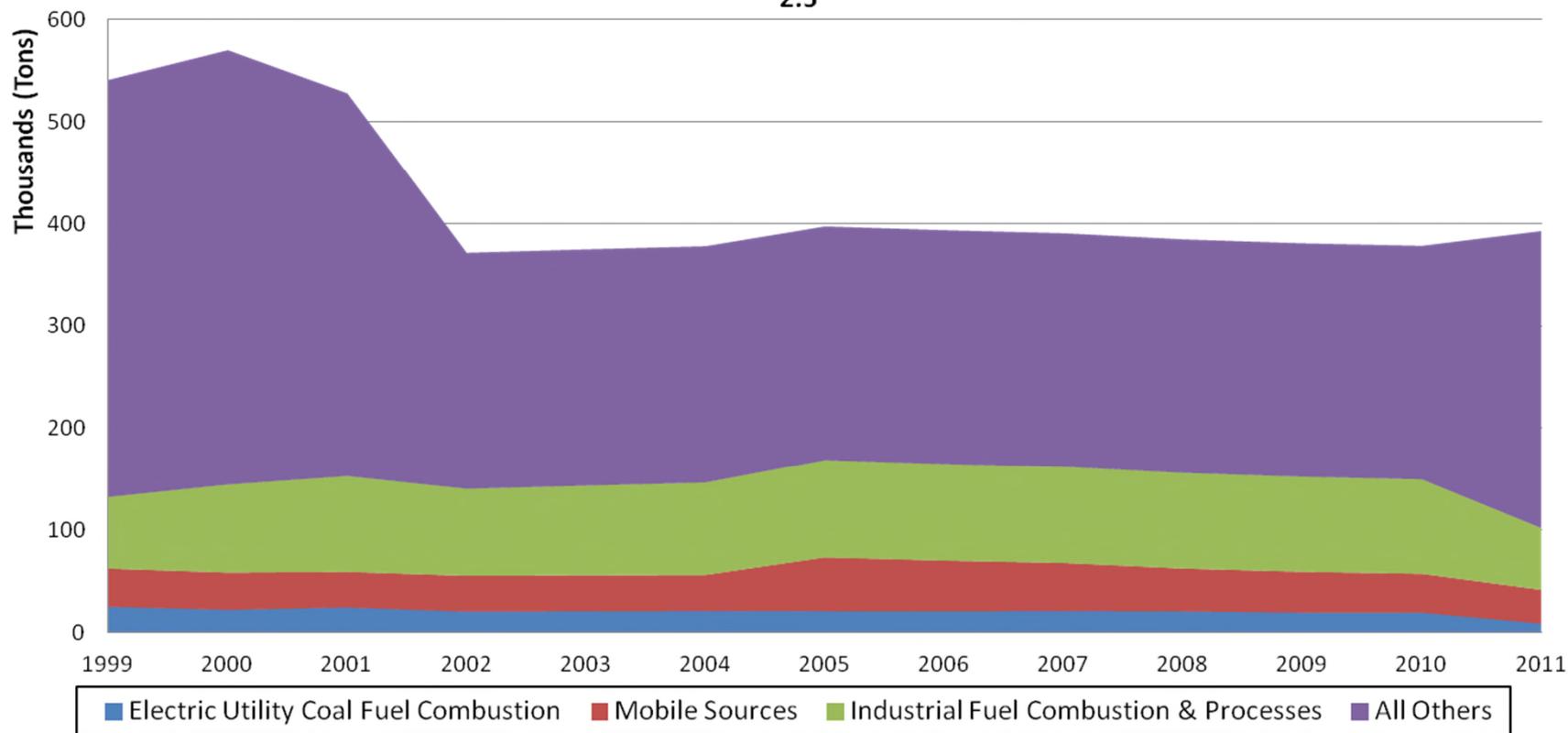
Texas Emission Trends (PM_{2.5})

Source Category	Annual Emissions (Tons)									
	1999	2001	2003	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Electric Utility Coal Fuel Combustion	25,289	24,569	20,882	21,012	20,804	21,284	20,732	19,527	19,580	8,835
Mobile Sources	37,242	34,749	35,088	52,375	49,519	46,663	41,821	39,841	37,861	32,943
Industrial Fuel Combustion & Processes	70,316	93,958	87,976	95,771	95,141	94,543	93,920	93,289	92,660	60,614
All Others	408,168	374,624	230,890	227,997	228,043	228,057	228,079	228,089	228,141	290,300
Total	541,014	527,899	374,836	397,154	393,507	390,546	384,552	380,746	378,241	392,692

Source Category	Annual Emissions Change (Percent since 1999)									
	1999	2001	2003	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Electric Utility Coal Fuel Combustion	0%	-3%	-17%	-17%	-18%	-16%	-18%	-23%	-23%	-65%
Mobile Sources	0%	-7%	-6%	41%	33%	25%	12%	7%	2%	-12%
Industrial Fuel Combustion & Processes	0%	34%	25%	36%	35%	34%	34%	33%	32%	-14%
All Others	0%	-8%	-43%	-44%	-44%	-44%	-44%	-44%	-44%	-29%
Total	0%	-2%	-31%	-27%	-27%	-28%	-29%	-30%	-30%	-27%

Texas Emission Trends (PM_{2.5})

Major Source Category Summary
Annual PM_{2.5} Emissions



Emission Trends Summary

- All pollutants with the exception of VOC have decreased since 1999 in aggregate across Texas
 - VOC increases due largely to industrial processes
- NO_x and SO₂ from Electric Utility Fuel Combustion sources show decrease over time as a result of Acid Rain Program and CAIR control implementation
- Onroad emission step increase seen between 2004 and 2005 is the result of EPA's method change and MOVES model integration for estimating onroad mobile source emissions

Air Quality Design Values

□ Ozone

- Annual 4th highest daily maximum 8-hour average averaged over three consecutive years
- Current standard = 0.075 ppm

□ PM_{2.5} Annual

- Annual arithmetic mean of quarterly means averaged over three consecutive years
- Current standard = 12 ug/m³

□ PM_{2.5} 24-Hour

- Annual 98th percentile of daily averages averaged over three consecutive years
- Current standard = 35 ug/m³

State-Wide Design Value (DV) Trends

- Trends in state-wide maximum DV and average DV
 - Max DV: Maximum DVs over all valid trend monitoring sites in the state in each overlapping three year period
 - Average DV: Average of DVs over all valid trend monitoring sites in the state in each overlapping three year period
- Compute linear trend via least-squares regression

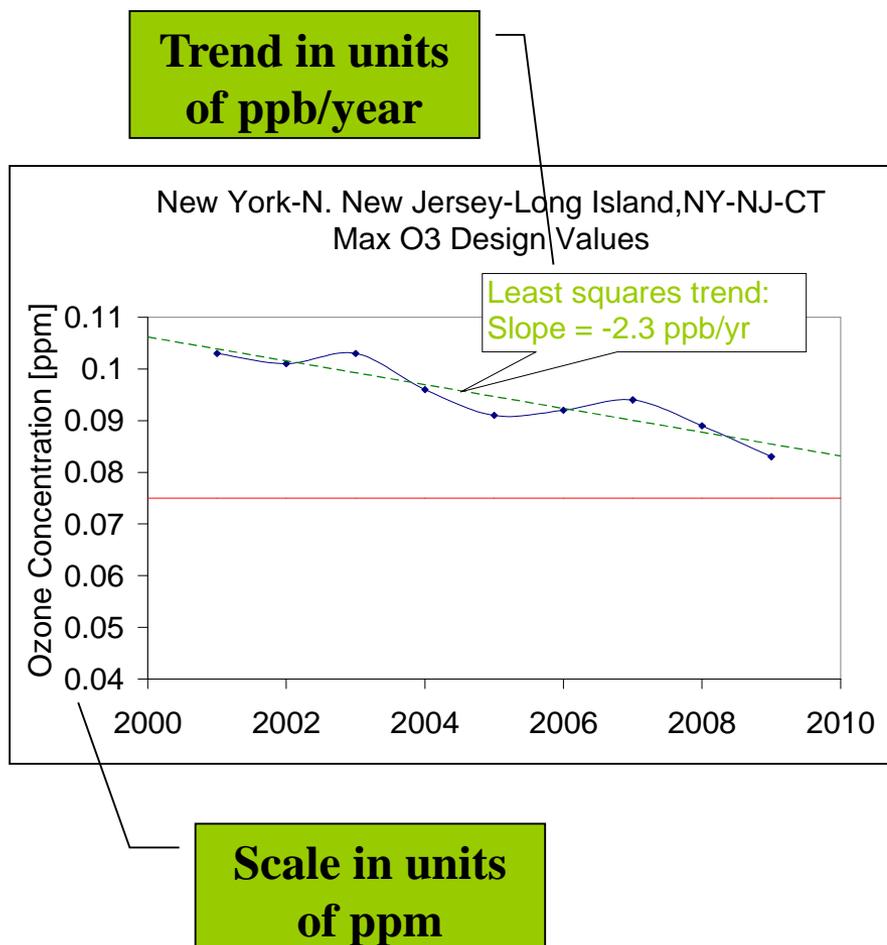
Data Handling Procedures

- O₃ design value (DV) for each overlapping three-year period starting with 1999-2001 and ending with 2009-2011
 - DV calculated using annual 4th highest daily max 8-hr averages and percent of valid observations, based on EPA data handling conventions
 - Data associated with exceptional events that have received EPA concurrence are omitted
 - Selection of trend sites require valid DV in 9 out of 11 three-year periods between 1999 and 2011
 - Identification of nonattainment areas is with respect to the 2008 8-hour standard only

Data Handling Procedures

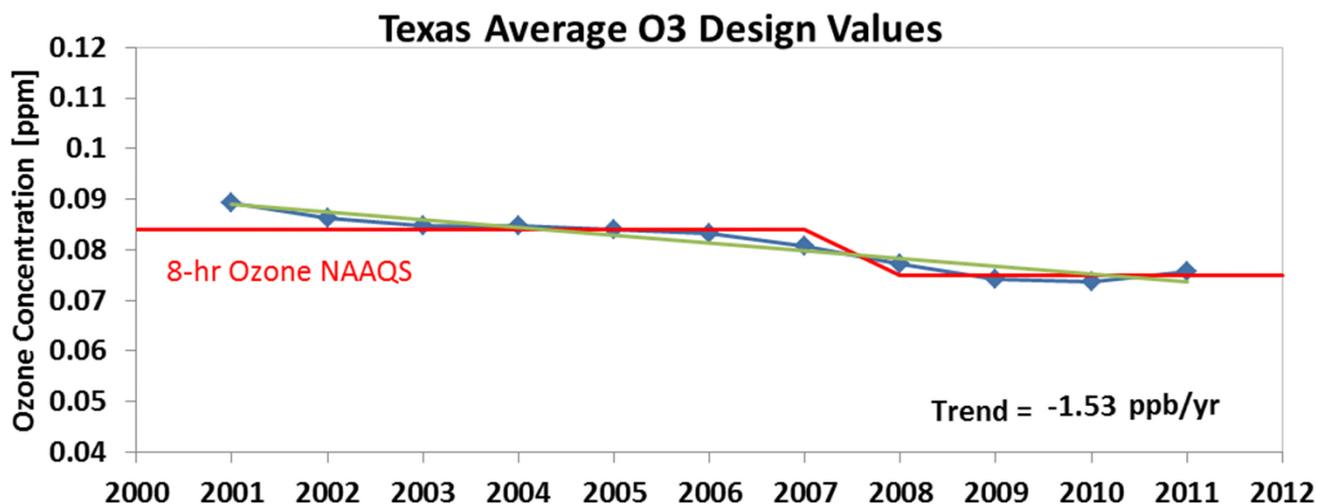
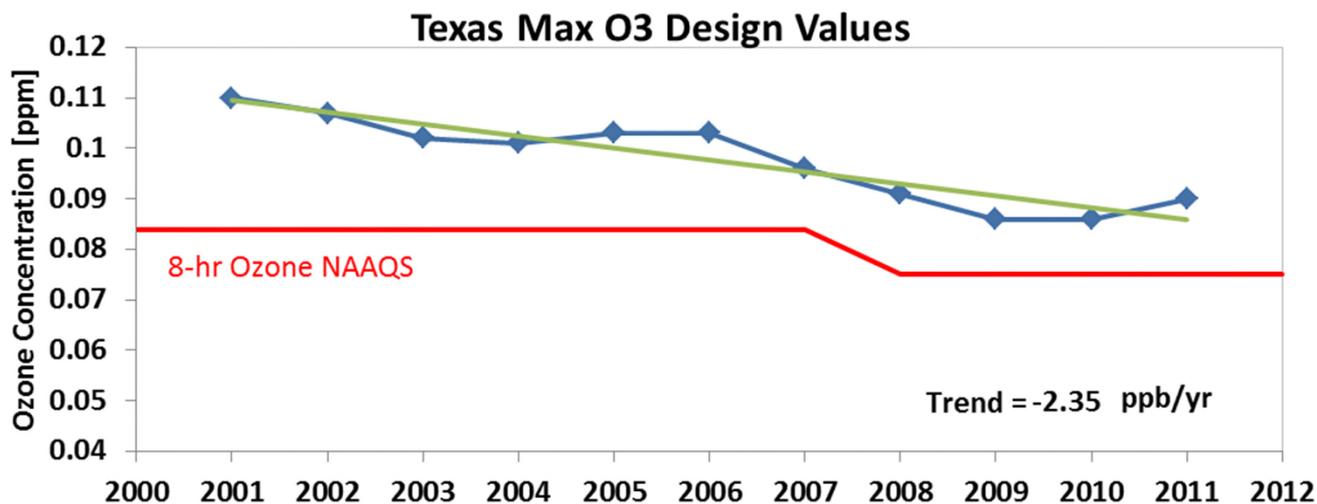
- Annual $PM_{2.5}$ DV and 24-hr $PM_{2.5}$ DV for each overlapping three-year period starting with 1999-2001 and ending with 2009-2011
 - DV calculations based on EPA data handling conventions
 - Data extracted from monitors that have a non-regulatory monitoring type are omitted
 - Selection of trend sites require valid DV in 9 out of 11 three-year periods between 1999 and 2011

Trend Calculation



- Trends based on linear least squares fit to rolling three year design values (DVs)
- Negative trend indicates improving air quality
- DVs based on each 3-year period: 1999-2001, 2000-2002, ... 2009-2011
- Notes
 - On plots, DVs are for three year period ending in year shown (i.e., 2009-2011 DV plotted as 2011 value)
 - Ozone trend values expressed as ppb/year (1,000 ppb = 1 ppm); DVs are plotted as ppm

Max/Ave O₃ DVs and Trend



Ozone Trends by Site in Texas

Monitoring Sites	County	2009-2011 DV [ppm]	Trend [ppm/yr]
4802900324420102	Bexar, TX	0.075	-1.46
4802900524420101	Bexar, TX	0.075	-1.30
4802900594420101	Bexar, TX	0.066	-1.55
4803910044420101	Brazoria, TX	0.089	-1.40
4804301014420101	Brewster, TX	0.069	0.72
4806100064420101	Cameron, TX	0.064	-0.15
4808500054420101	Collin, TX	0.081	-1.78
4811300694420103	Dallas, TX	0.073	-2.09
4811300754420101	Dallas, TX	0.082	-1.20
4811300874420101	Dallas, TX	0.079	-0.75
4812100344420101	Denton, TX	0.083	-1.92
4814100374420102	El Paso, TX	0.069	-0.65

Note: Only monitoring sites meeting data completeness criteria listed

Ozone Trends by Site in Texas

Monitoring Sites	County	2009-2011 DV [ppm]	Trend [ppm/yr]
481410044420101	El Paso, TX	0.068	-1.02
4814100554420101	El Paso, TX	0.067	-1.50
4814100574420101	El Paso, TX	0.066	-0.54
4814100584420101	El Paso, TX	0.071	-0.65
4818300014420102	Gregg, TX	0.077	-1.61
4820100244420102	Harris, TX	0.083	-2.76
4820100264420103	Harris, TX	0.080	-1.52
4820100294420102	Harris, TX	0.084	-2.30
4820100464420101	Harris, TX	0.075	-2.32
4820100474420102	Harris, TX	0.078	-1.00
4820100514420102	Harris, TX	0.080	-3.07

Note: Only monitoring sites meeting data completeness criteria listed

Ozone Trends by Site in Texas

Monitoring Sites	County	2009-2011 DV [ppm]	Trend [ppm/yr]
4820100554420101	Harris, TX	0.083	-2.62
4820100624420101	Harris, TX	0.074	-2.35
4820100664420101	Harris, TX	0.074	-2.25
4820100704420101	Harris, TX	0.077	-2.63
4820100754420101	Harris, TX	0.077	-2.05
4820110344420102	Harris, TX	0.081	-2.92
4820110354420103	Harris, TX	0.079	-2.60
4820110394420101	Harris, TX	0.083	-2.83
4820110504420101	Harris, TX	0.078	-2.05
4820300024420101	Harrison, TX	0.072	-1.35
4821500434420101	Hidalgo, TX	0.062	-1.89

Note: Only monitoring sites meeting data completeness criteria listed

Ozone Trends by Site in Texas

Monitoring Sites	County	2009-2011 DV [ppm]	Trend [ppm/yr]
4822100014420101	Hood, TX	0.076	-0.94
4824500094420102	Jefferson, TX	0.073	-0.71
4824500114420101	Jefferson, TX	0.076	-0.98
4824500224420101	Jefferson, TX	0.071	-0.84
4825100034420101	Johnson, TX	0.079	-1.30
4825700054420101	Kaufman, TX	0.068	-0.45
4833900784420101	Montgomery, TX	0.074	-1.55
4835500254420102	Nueces, TX	0.071	-1.43
4835500264420101	Nueces, TX	0.072	-0.85
4836110014420102	Orange, TX	0.075	-0.83
4836111004420101	Orange, TX	0.069	-0.82

Note: Only monitoring sites meeting data completeness criteria listed

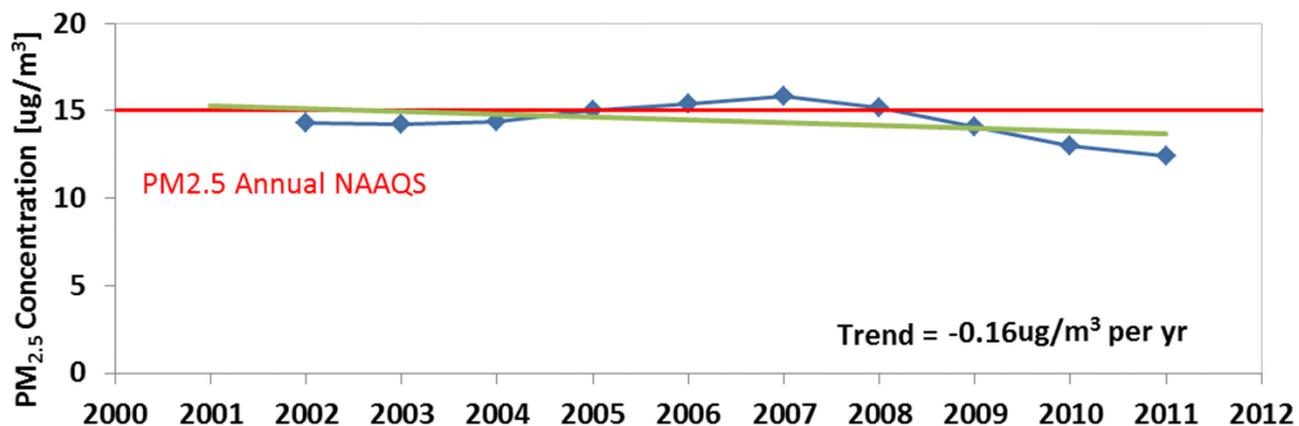
Ozone Trends by Site in Texas

Monitoring Sites	County	2009-2011 DV [ppm]	Trend [ppm/yr]
4836700814420101	Parker, TX	0.079	-1.16
4839700014420101	Rockwall, TX	0.077	-0.96
4842300074420101	Smith, TX	0.075	-1.13
4843900754420101	Tarrant, TX	0.083	-1.48
4843910024420102	Tarrant, TX	0.082	-2.00
4843920034420102	Tarrant, TX	0.090	-1.36
4843930094420101	Tarrant, TX	0.086	-1.79
4845300144420102	Travis, TX	0.075	-1.22
4845300204420101	Travis, TX	0.070	-1.77
4846900034420101	Victoria, TX	0.070	-1.43
4847900164420101	Webb, TX	N/A	-1.22

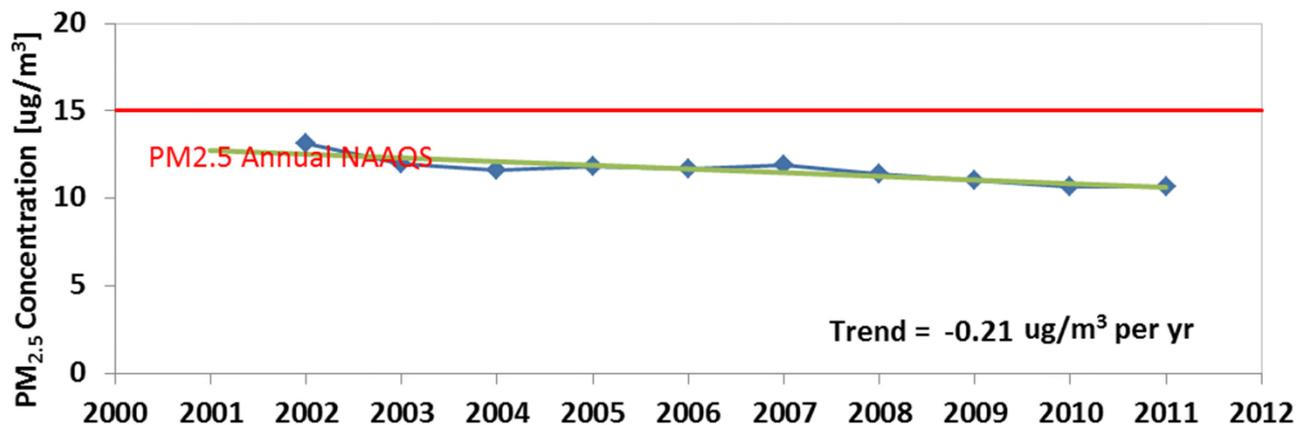
Note: Only monitoring sites meeting data completeness criteria listed

Max/Ave PM_{2.5} Annual DVs and Trend

Texas Max PM2.5 Annual Design Values

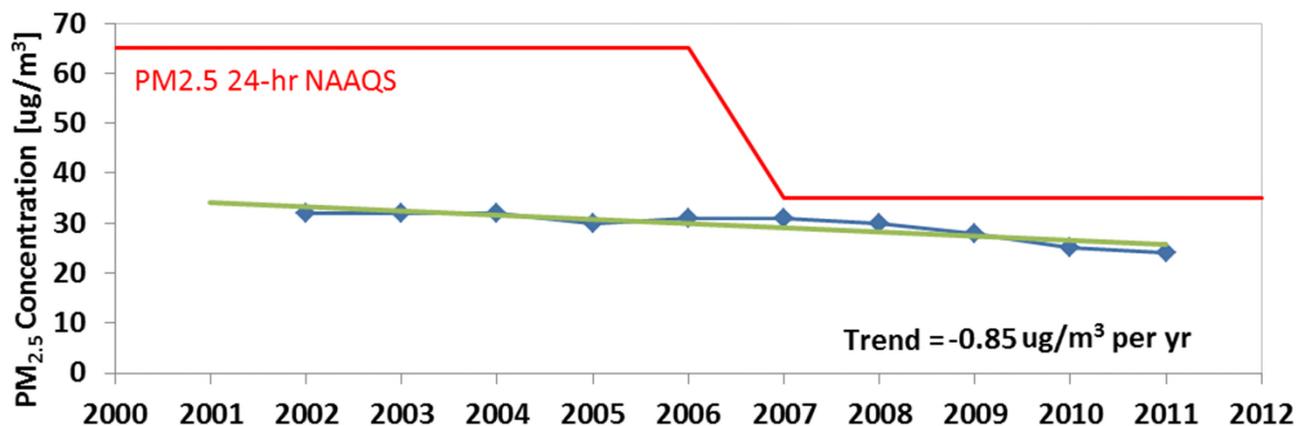


Texas Average PM2.5 Annual Design Values

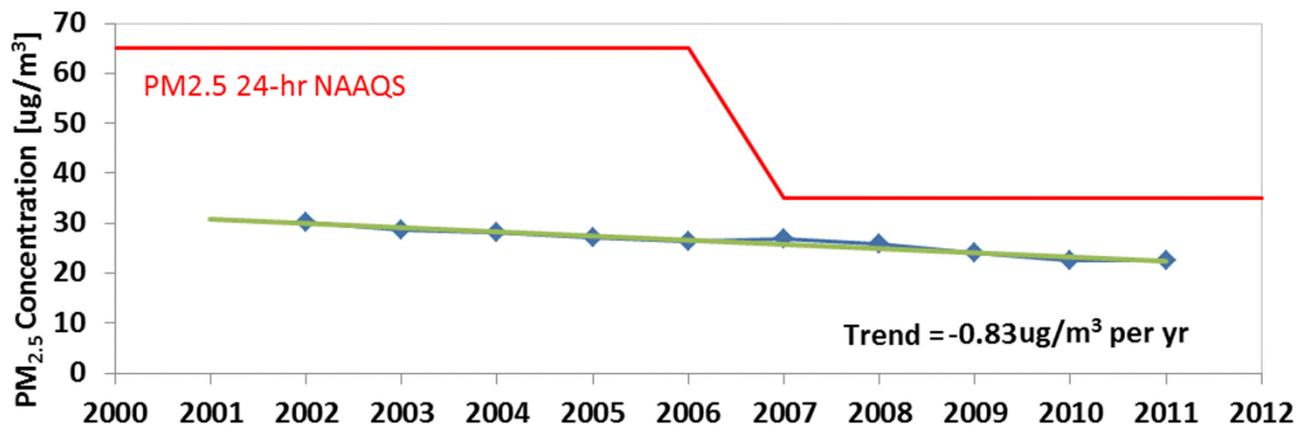


Max/Ave PM_{2.5} 24-Hour DVs and Trend

Texas Max PM_{2.5} 24-Hour Design Values



Texas Average PM_{2.5} 24-Hour Design Values



PM_{2.5} Trends by Site in Texas

Monitoring Site	County	2009-2011 DV [ug/m ³]		Trend [ug/m ³ per year]	
		Annual	24-Hr	Annual DV	24-Hr DV
480370004	Bowie	11.1	22	-0.34	-1.11
481130050	Dallas	N/A	21	N/A	-1.42
481130069	Dallas	10.2	21	-0.31	-1.16
482010058	Harris	11.2	N/A	-0.18	N/A
482011035	Harris	12.4	24	-0.15	-0.64
482150043	Hidalgo	10.5	23	-0.06	-1.00
483550032	Nueces	10.3	24	0.05	0.13
483550034	Nueces	9.4	23	0.04	0.07
484391002	Tarrant	10.0	22	-0.28	-0.92

Note: Only monitoring sites meeting data completeness criteria listed

Air Quality Trends Summary

- Average O₃ design values have decreased since 1999 in Texas; average PM_{2.5} design values have decreased since 2000 (incomplete data in 1999) in Texas.
- O₃ design values have decreased since 1999 in both Dallas-Fort Worth, TX and Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX non-attainment areas. There are no currently designated PM_{2.5} non-attainment areas in Texas.